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Cook County Commission on Human Rights

Just Housing Amendment Frequently Asked Questions for Applicants*

1. Why did the Cook County Board of Commissioners pass the Just Housing Amendment (JHA) to the Human Rights Ordinance?

In most cities, people with any kind of criminal record, even just an arrest, are unfairly denied housing. The JHA was passed to help these people access safe, stable and affordable housing.

The JHA:

- 1) prohibits landlords from denying a housing application based on juvenile or adult arrest records; and
- 2) requires landlords considering an individual's covered criminal history to perform an individualized assessment prior to denying any application for housing.

2. What is an Individualized Assessment?

An individualized assessment is a questionnaire that considers all the relevant factors from an individual's conviction in the previous three (3) years. The following list of factors can be considered. This list does not include all factors that a landlord can consider:

- The nature and severity of the criminal offense and how recently it occurred.
- The nature of the sentencing.
- The number of criminal convictions in the past three (3) years.
- The length of time that has passed since the applicant's most recent convictions.
- The age of the individual at the time the criminal offense occurred.

- Evidence of rehabilitation.
- The individual history as a tenant before and/or after the conviction.
- Whether the criminal conviction(s) was related to the applicant's disability.
- If the applicant is a person with a disability, whether any reasonable accommodation could be provided to lessen any demonstrable risk.

3. When does the JHA go into effect?

The JHA went into effect on January 1, 2020. However, the Cook County Board of Commissioners delayed enforcement of the Amendment until February 1, 2020.

4. Who does the JHA apply to?

The JHA applies to real estate transactions. Real estate transactions include the sale, rental, lease, and sublease renewal of residential properties.

^{*}See Part 700 of the Cook County Just Housing Interpretive Rules for more information.

Just Housing Amendment Frequently Asked Questions for Applicants

5. Can having a criminal background result in automatic denial of a housing application?

No. A landlord cannot consider criminal history that is more than three (3) years old, and a landlord must conduct an individualized assessment of any criminal history that is less than three (3) years old.

6. Are there any exceptions to the Just Housing Amendment?

Yes. A landlord may deny an applicant for a new lease or lease renewal of residential properties based on any of the following:

- The applicant or a household member is a current sex offender required to register under the Sex Offender Registration Act (or similar law in another jurisdiction);
- The applicant or a household member is a current child sex offender under residency restriction; or
- The applicant or a household member has a criminal conviction from the past three years. Before denying the application, the landlord must first perform an individualized assessment, and show denial based on a criminal conviction is necessary to protect against a clear risk to personal safety and/or property.

7. **Are landlords required to conduct criminal background checks?**No. The JHA does not require landlords to conduct criminal background checks.

8. If an applicant was arrested but not convicted in the past three (3) years, can the arrest be a basis for denying the housing application?

No. Arrests and convictions are very different. An arrest without a conviction cannot be considered when evaluating rental applications.

9. What does the JHA tenant screening process require?

Once an application fee is accepted, the Just Housing Amendment requires landlords to engage in a two-step tenant screening process.

Step One: Prequalification

During this step, a landlord may screen a tenant to determine whether the tenant satisfies all the application criteria such as income, rental history, credit score, pets, etc. Criminal background checks cannot be performed during Step One.

When this first step is completed, the landlord must either 1) pre-qualify the applicant based on all criteria except those related to criminal history; or 2) deny the application based on failure to satisfy the prequalification criteria.

Step Two: Criminal Background Check

Only after the landlord prequalifies an applicant may a landlord conduct a criminal background check.

Just Housing Amendment Frequently Asked Questions for Applicants

10. What happens if the criminal background check reveals a conviction from the last three (3) years?

The JHA requires the landlord to complete an "Individualized Assessment" before denying housing. Landlords cannot consider convictions that are more than three (3) years old.

11. Is the landlord required to consider evidence of rehabilitation when completing an Individualized Assessment?

Yes. The following are examples of evidence of rehabilitation:

- Completion of a returning citizens program.
- Job readiness training.
- Supportive services that assist with the transition back to society.
- Completion of a GED or other education programs.
- · Report from correctional facility.
- Employment.
- Personal recommendations.

12. May a landlord verify any evidence of rehabilitation?

Yes, however, a landlord must still complete the evaluation and then approve or deny a housing application within three (3) business days as required by the JHA.

13. Does an applicant who is denied housing have the right to dispute the information contained in the criminal background check?

Yes. The JHA includes Conviction Dispute Procedures as described below.

Within five (5) business days of receiving a criminal background shock the

Within five (5) business days of receiving a criminal background check, the landlord must deliver a copy to the applicant. A copy of the background check can be delivered in person, by certified mail, or by text or email.

Once the applicant receives the results of the background check, the applicant has five (5) business days to provide evidence that disputes the accuracy or relevance of information related to the criminal background check.

The landlord then has three (3) business days from receipt of the dispute information to accept or deny the application.

14. Is a landlord required to hold a unit off the market while an applicant disputes the background check?

No, a landlord does not have to hold a unit off the market.

15. How does a landlord provide notice of its final decision?

The landlord has three (3) business days from receipt of the dispute information to accept or deny the application.

Just Housing Amendment Frequently Asked Questions for Applicants

16. How has the application process changed?

Landlords can **no longer include a checkbox** on housing applications that asks whether an applicant has a criminal background.

Before accepting an application fee, a landlord must provide the following information:

- Tenant Selection Criteria, which describes how an applicant will be evaluated.
- Notice of the applicant's right to dispute inaccuracies relevant to criminal history and provide evidence of rehabilitation or other mitigating factors related to their criminal background.
- A copy of Part 700 of the Commission's procedural rules or a link to the Cook County Commission on Human Rights' website, with the address, email address, and phone number of the Commission.

Tenant Selection Criteria

<u>Application</u>	on Criteria:
e	
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•	
Credit Ch	eck Criteria:
Income C	riteria;
· I	Your rent cannot exceed 30% of your monthly gross income. f you are self-employed, we will need your last year's income tax returns. Inverifiable income cannot be used to qualify an applicant. ncome subsidy if applicable.
Pet Policy	<u>u</u>
r • (All pets are subject to management approval and will require a pet addendum to the lease. The maximum weight limit is We do not accept Pit Bulls, Rottweilers, Mastiffs, Dobermans, Chows or any aggressive breed, please inform your leasing agent the type of pet you have prior to viewing an apartment. Up to dog (s) are allowed per apartment.
crimina Rights (history has the within a may pro convict	considers an applicant's listory according to the guidelines of federal, state, and local law. Pursuant to the Cook County Human Ordinance, [Landlord name] does not inquire about, consider, or require disclosure of an applicant's criminal prior to determining whether the applicant has satisfied all other application criteria for housing. Applicant right to provide with any and all evidence demonstrating inaccuracies any conviction history of Applicant, or evidence of rehabilitation and/or other mitigating factors. Applicant oduce any evidence that disputes the accuracy or relevance of information related to any criminal ion(s) of Applicant. Below is the link to part 700 of the Commission's procedural rules along with the and phone number.
	https://www.cookcountyil.gov/agency/commission-human-rights-0
	69 W. Washington Street Suite 3040 Chicago, IL 60602

Pre-Lease Rental Application	
Cook County	

APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS Effective December 31, 2019

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applicathe tim	you for your interest in renting from ation for residency in one of our units we re ne of application. REMINDER: WE ARE UN WE RECEIVE THE FOLLOWING PAYMEN	ABLE TO HOLD A UNIT OR TA	KE IT OFF THE	cuments a
1.	COMPLETED AND SIGNED APPLICATION	N:		
	Please make sure you answer all sections may delay the processing of your applica current and past landlords. Make sure you	tion. Please provide both addres		
2.	CREDIT CHECK AND EARNEST MONEY	:		
	a. \$ Check, Money Order for Cred b. \$ Earnest Money: Check, Cred unit, the earnest money will be refunded off-market the deposit is non-refundable you are approved but then choos the \$.	it Card, or Money Order – should y d to you. If you are approved for the but will be applied as credit towa	e unit and the u ard your security	nit is taker deposit. I
3.	PROOF OF INCOME:			
	 a. Last two (2) paystubs from any/all curre b. In lieu of paystubs you may use a signe company stationery and state hire date c. In the case of students who receive hou and savings accounts may be considered. d. Generally, we do take co-signered. e. Proof of income subsidy if applicable. f 	d letter of job offer and acceptance and salary. using stipends, copies of student lo ed as proof of income.	oan statements	
All req	uired information, documents, & payments si or or contact nu		, ext.	
Staff o				
otan o	Completed application	Date Received:		
	Payment for credit check & earnest money	Date Received:		
	Proof of income	Date Received:		



Pre-Lease Rental Application Cook County

		RENTAL APP	LICATION	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
This application is require complete so that your app				all information is accurate and will delay the process.
l,		undersig	ned hereby complete	e this application to rent
Unit #Prop	perty address:			•
The anticipated move-in d	ate is	1	/, at a	monthly rent of \$
and security deposit of \$_I understand, parking is	not included in	The term of the lease amo	this lease is forount listed above.	months.
PERSONAL INFORMATI	ON			
Full Name:	***************************************			
First Mobile Phone #:	-	Middle	Date of Birth:	Last //
Social Security:			Email Address:	
DEPENDANT INFORMAT	FION			
Full Name:		Middle		Last
			'	Last
Date of Birth: /	***************************************			
Full Name:First		Middle		Last
Date of Birth: /	<u> </u>			•
PET INFORMATION				
What kind of pet do you How many pounds is yo	have?_ ur pet? Cannot	exceed 40 pou	Breed of P	et
OFFICE USE				
Deposit Hold of \$ Credit Check Fee of \$				
Received By:	Date	·		
PESIDENTIAL HISTORY	Current Pental	information if	loce than thron you	re fill out payt section



Pre-Lease Rental Application Cook County

Current Address:	Unit #	City:
State:Zip:		
Landlord Name:	_Landlord Phone #	
Landlord Fax #	_Landlord Email:	
Move In-Date: / /	_Move Out Date:	
Reason for Leaving:	Monthly Rent \$	
RESIDENTIAL HISTORY-Complete if you have lived	l at your current address	less than 3 years.
Previous Address:	Unit #	City:
State:Zip:		
Landlord Name:	_Landlord Phone #	***************************************
Landlord Fax #	_Landlord Email:	
Move In-Date: / /	_Move Out Date:	
Reason for Leaving:	Monthly Rent: \$	
RESIDENTIAL HISTORY-Complete if you have lived	l at your current/previous	address less than 3 years.
Previous Address:	Unit #	City:
State:Zip:		
Landlord Name:	_Landlord Phone #	
Landlord Fax #	_Landlord Email:	
Move In-Date: / /	_Move Out Date:	
Reason for Leaving:	Monthly Rent: \$	
VEHICLE INFORMATION		
Make:	Model:	
Year:	Color:	
License Plate Number #:	License Plate	State:
Night parking is prohibited on all Village street is responsible for providing off street parking		
EMPLOYMENT INCORMATION Current omniover	of a venetion	



Pre-Lease Rental Application Cook County

Employment Status:	□ Full Time	☐ Part Time	☐ Stud	lent	☐ Unemployed
Current Employer Name):				
Title of Position:					
Employer Address:	·		Unit #		City:
State:	Zip:	Gross Ar	nual Salary:	\$	
Start Date: /					
Human Resource Phone	• #:		Fax:		
ADDITIONAL INCOME-C	Other sources of income				
Gross Annual Amount:	\$	Source:		<u></u>	the state of the s
Contact Name:		Contact Phon	e#	. W 44 AL W 34 Se W 16 IN N	at the late jub lay and and
Gross Annual Amount:	\$	Source:			
Contact Name:		Contact Phon	e#	**********	
ADDITIONAL INFORMAT	TION				
Have you ever been evid Do you owe any current Have you ever refused t Have you filed for bankr Do you have any collect	or previous landlord mo o pay rent? ruptcy, what year?	one y ?	No No No No No	Yes Yes Yes Yes	
HOW DID YOU FIND US					
☐ Our website ☐ Other	☐ Oak Park Housing Ce☐ Building Signage	•			☐ Apartment Guide
I warrant all statements are true to be denied. The \$\frac{\\$}{}\] refundable unless the applicatio security deposit and a property business days or I will forfeit the rejected and I will lose my \$\frac{\}{}\]	credit check fee is non-re en is declined. When the applica manager will contact me to sign deposit. I also understand I ha	fundable. The \$ itlon is approved to my lease and pa	deposit is t ne \$ depo y the remainder of	o hold the osit will be the secu	e apartment and is non- e applied towards the rity deposit within 5
XApplicant Signature		X Date			



Pre-Lease Rental Application Cook County		
p	Owner/Manager	
	<u>AUTHORIZATION</u>	
	To Release Information	
to obtain any employment and/o	PRINT NAME), do hereby authorize or residency information necessary to cockground history. Furthermore, I authorized.	mplete my rental application and to ize any prior landlord or employer to
X Applicant Signature	X Date	:

